

**Subiectul B. ELEMENTE DE TERMODINAMICĂ**

<b>III. a.</b>	$L_{12} = -0,375 \cdot p_1 V_1$ Rezultat final: $L_{12} = -375 \text{ J}$
<b>b.</b>	$Q_{23} = \nu R T_2 \ln \frac{V_3}{V_2}$ $Q_{23} = 0,25 p_1 V_1 \ln 2$ Rezultat final: $Q_{23} = 173,25 \text{ J}$
<b>c.</b>	$\Delta U_{13} = \nu C_V (T_3 - T_1)$ $\Delta U_{13} = -1,875 p_1 V_1$ Rezultat final: $\Delta U_{13} = -1875 \text{ J}$
<b>d.</b>	$Q_{12} = \Delta U_{12} + L_{12}$ $\Delta U_{12} = \nu C_V (T_2 - T_1)$ $L = \frac{(p_1 + p_2)(V_2 - V_1)}{2}$ $Q = \nu C (T_2 - T_1)$ $C = C_V + \frac{R}{2}$ Rezultat final: $C = 24,93 \text{ J/mol} \cdot \text{K}$